APA Format : Reference List
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Your reference list should appear at the end of your paper. It provides the information necessary for a reader to locate and retrieve any source you cite in the body of the paper. Each source you cite in the paper must appear in your reference list; likewise, each entry in the reference list must be cited in your text.

Your references should begin on a new page separate from the text of the essay; label this page "References" centered at the top of the page (do NOT bold, underline, or use quotation marks for the title). All text should be double-spaced just like the rest of your essay.

Basic Rules

- All lines after the first line of each entry in your reference list should be indented one-half inch from the left margin. This is called hanging indentation.
- Reference list entries should be alphabetized by the last name of the first author of each work.
- For multiple articles by the same author, or authors listed in the same order, list the entries in chronological order, from earliest to most recent.
- Italicize titles of longer works such as books and journals.
- Do not italicize, underline, or put quotes around the titles of shorter works such as journal articles or essays in edited collections.

Single Author

Last name first, followed by author initials.

Berndt, T. J. (2002). Friendship quality and social development. *Current Directions in Psychological Science, 11*, 7-10.

Two Authors

List by their last names and initials. Use the '&' instead of "and."

Wegener, D. T., & Petty, R. E. (1994). Mood management across affective states: The hedonic contingency hypothesis. *Journal of Personality and Social Psychology, 66*, 1034-1048.

General Web Site

List as much of the following information as possible (you sometimes have to hunt around to find the information; don't be lazy. If there is a page like http://www.somesite.com/somepage.htm, and somepage.htm doesn't have the information you're looking for, move up the URL to http://www.somesite.com/):

Author, A. A., & Author, B. B. (Date of publication). *Title of document*. Retrieved from

http://Web address

Angeli, E., Wagner, J., Lawrick, E., Moore, K., Anderson, M., Soderland, L., & Brizee, A. (2010,

May 5). *General format.* Retrieved from

http://owl.english.purdue.edu/owl/resource/560/01/

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Wikis

Please note that the *APA Style Guide to Electronic References* warns writers that wikis (like Wikipedia, for example) are collaborative projects that cannot guarantee the verifiability or expertise of their entries.

OLPC Peru/Arahuay. (n.d.). Retrieved April 29, 2011 from the OLPC Wiki: http://wiki.laptop.

org/go/OLPC_Peru/Arahuay

References

Paiz, J., Angeli, E., Wagner, J., Lawrick, E., Moore, K., Anderson, M., Keck, R., Soderlund, L., &
Brizee, A. (2013, March 01). *Reference List: Basic Rules*. Retrieved from
http://owl.english.purdue.edu/owl/resource/560/05/

Paiz, J., Angeli, E., Wagner, J., Lawrick, E., Moore, K., Anderson, M., Keck, R., Soderlund, L., &
Brizee, A. (2012, October 31). *Reference List: Author/Authors*. Retrieved from
http://owl.english.purdue.edu/owl/resource/560/06/

Paiz, J., Angeli, E., Wagner, J., Lawrick, E., Moore, K., Anderson, M., Keck, R., Soderlund, L., &
Brizee, A. (2015, March 27). *Reference List: Electronic Sources*. Retrieved from
http://owl.english.purdue.edu/owl/resource/560/10/